An independent Arab political daily published by the Jordan Press Foundation جوردن تايمز يومية سياسيات مدر بالأنجليزية عن المؤسسة الصحفية الاردنية « الراي »

King Hussein to address opening session of council

AMMAN, April 22 (JNA). — His Majesty King Hussein will give a speech at the first session of the National Consultative Council on Monday morning. The session agenda includes reading of the Royal Decree appointing the president and members of the council, the oath-taking by members, and election of two vice presidents and the legal, financial, administrative, foreign affairs, social and educational committees, and any other committees the council deems necessary to form.

Volume 3, Number 736

AMMAN, SUNDAY 23, MONDAY 24, APRIL 1978 — JAMADI AWAL 15-16, 1398

Price: Jordan 50 ffis; Syria 50 plastres; Lebanon 75 plastres; Sandi Arabia I riyal; UAE I dirham; Great Britain 25 pence.

American orbit Su Stanfed in Tall

Product in the simple DSCOW, April 22 (R). — A n-American Alrines plane n-American Alrines plane add for the Soviet Arctic of Marmansk today to pital to the series and crew from a South to trade gers and crew from the creek for the south to the sou rean airliner which crash-laed in the area after being ercepted by Soviet fighters. The Pan Am Boeing 727 was opping en route in Leningrad collect American and Japa-sa consular officials and a Two passengers

se and a South Korean -re killed, and 13 others were ured, when the South Kore-Boeing 707 came down on frozen laka near the town of m. 500 kms, south of Mu-

Soviet officials said the airer was flying erratically and lored orders from the fighter ots to follow and land at an field. One of its wings was asked on landing, and its iding gear collapsed. There has been no word be-

A. on allegations by White Hoe Security Affairs . Adviser rigniew Brzezinski that the hters opened fire on the ple, and no explanation as to ssy in Finland put the blame a navigational error.
The Pan Am airliner, which
Il also be flying out the bos of the two dead, carried nurse and a doctor for the

. From Murmansk it was to id across the Finnish frontier Helsinki, where a South Kovivors on to Seoul.

ured as well as a crew of

Only after they reach the est are passengers and crew ely to shed any light on what ppened when their airliner s intercepted, why it flew so from its planned route, and w the two passengers were

The Murmansk area is strarically super-sensitive, with ssile sites and a naval base the largest of the Soviet

vy's four fleets.
in Helsinki, officials said
: American plane would ski-border forests which shield - naval base and missle sitfrom Finland. No definite information was

ailable on the whereabouts the survivors, but they were ought certain to have traved to Murmansk by train af-

spending the night in Kem.



Special forces mark 7th anniversary

AMMAN, April 22 (JNA). — His Majesty King Hussein and His Highness Crown Prince Hassan today attended celebrations held by the army special forces marking the seventh anniver-sary of their establishment. Also attending with the King and the Crown Prince were the commander in chief of the armed forces, the commander of the special forces, the prime minister, cabinet members, senior officials and high ranking army officers. Photo above shows King Hussein being briefed by a member of the special forces on military equipment used by the forces.

Death deadline for Moro passes without incident

ROME, April 22 (R). - The government let the Red Brigades deadline for killing kid-napped ex-premier Aldo Moro slip by today with no hint it had changed its policy of re-fusing to bargain for his life. The deadline was at 14:00 GMT and this afternoon Italy waited to know whether the far-left guerrillas bad carried out their threat to kill Mr. Moro, 61, who was kidnapped 37 days ago on March 16. A few hours before the de-

adline Pope Paul issued an anguished appeal "on my knees" asking them to spare the politician's life. And Mr. Moro bimself wrote from captivity, pleading that

the government accede to guerrilla demands to open negotiations on exchanging him for unspecified "Communist prisoners" held in Italian jails. 'I am on the point of dying." said Mr. Moro, Italy's leading

politician, whose wife Eleo-nora and four children waited for news at their home today. But the government of Pre-mier Giulio Andreotti, who said on April 4 that 'we refuse in the strongest possible terms any acceptance of blackmail,"

remained silent. An authoritative source said Mr. Andreotti's stand rema-ined unchanged after last-minute consultations with the head of state, President Giova-

Pope Paul directed his emotional appeal to "the men of the Red Brigades."

"I beg you on my knees: Free Aldo Moro, simply, with-out conditions, not so much because of my humble and loving intercession but because of his dignity as a common brother in humanity." The Pontiff's handwritten

letter under the Papal crest said: "Men of the Red Brigades, allow me as an interpreter of so many of your fellowcitizens to have the hope that a victorious sense of bumanity dwells in your souls."

"I am waiting for the pro-of of this, and still loving you." The Pope used the first person 'T' rather than his usual, more formal "we," underlining his deep personal commitme-

But in an apparent hid to win time, the Christian Democrats have asked the Red Brigades to spell out their dem-ands for the liberation of the unspecified "Communist priso-

They also asked the Roman Catholic charity Caritas to try to 'induce the kidnappers of Mr. Moro to set him free."
But the Red Brigades did not respond to the party inquiry, published in the newspaper Il Popolo, and did not contact caritas offices in Rome or We-

st Germany before the deadline expired.

The extremists who killed Mr. Moro's five guards when they kidnapped him, said in their ultimatum on Thursday that "the release of Aldo Moro can only be considered in relation to the liberation of Communist prisoners."

They gave the government urs to reply and said they would carry out a sentence imposed last week by their "people's court' in the face of a

Jordan wants U.N. action for Israel to quit Lebanon

AMMAN, April 22 (JNA). — Jordan's U.N. Ambassador, Dr. Hazem Nuseibeh, has called on the world body to work out a time-table for the immediate withdrawal of Israeli forces from the south of Lebanon. In a speech to the United Nations General Assembly yester-day, Dr. Nuseibeh said Security Council Resolutinn 425 demands that Israel pull nut im-mediately from Lebanese territory in order to enable the Lebanese government to exercise its sovereignty over the region. Dr. Nuseibeh also con-

ted States government to reconsider future delivery of such bombs in light of President Carter's decision to suspend their sale to Israel. Dr. Nuseibeb told the asse-

mbly, gathered in an extraordinary session to discuss finan-cing U.N. peace-keeping tro-ops in Lebanon, that Jordan supports the original Resolutinn 425 and a draft resolution on financing the U.N. for-

Lebanese leaders seek for formula fresh cabinet

BEIRUT, April 22 (R). — Lebanese President Elias Sarkis and other political leaders will be spending a busy weekend trying to resolve the country's internal problems amidst speculation that a premierdesignate may be appointed early next week.

Mr. Sarkis, who today concluded his consultation with various political figures and members of parliament of different shades, will now evalua-te his findings preliminary to choosing the man who will shoulder the heavy burden of restoring unity in war-shatter-

For the past two days, President Sarkis sounded out the views of key and other politicians on the best way to solve Lebanon's three-year-old crisis.

Political lesders were unanimous that what the country needed most at present was a cahinet able to hring about reconciliation and ensure stabil-

The mostly technocrat eightman government of Dr. Sellm Al Hoss resigned on Wednesday in order, in the words of a cabinet member, to give a try to political leaders to shoulder responsibility.

The resignation also followed a row over the government's use of Syrian troops of the 30,000-man Arab peace-keeping force to quell fighting in southeastern Beirut last week.

Several newspapers here today expected Mr. Sarkis to come to a decision on his next choice either Monday or Tuesday, after most parliamentarians gave him a free hand to nominate whoever he consid-

ered best. Among the possible nominees listed were Dr. Hoss and ano-toer former premier, Mr. Takieddin Al Solh.

The outgoing premier, however, has indicated that he was not in favour of assuming the post for a second time, at least in the country's present circumstances which, he said. had prompted his government's

demned the use by Israel of cluster bombs against civilian targets and called on the Uni-

king room for politicians bad in fact been under consideration for "some time".

banese weekly magazine Al Usbu' Al Arabi, published to-day, Dr. Hoss said he thought Dr. Hoss said that after the latest fighting which left some 50 people killed and 250 wounded, the government was left with only one tool with which to try to break the deadlock over national accord, and that was resignation.

The premier's remarks came in the wake of a warning by Interior Minister Dr. Salah Salman that a catastrophe might result unless the country's po-litical leaders shelved their dif-

An 11-man parliamentary committee, grouping leading Christian and Moslem leaders and heads of political hlocs, is due to hold a final meeting tomorrow in the hope of producing what has been termed as a "declaration of principles" to solve the crisis.

The committee's finding will enable President Sarkis to put the seal on his next move, particularly as press reports in-dicated that the group had reached tentative agreement on basic Issues.

Newspapers also spoke of a possible government of "giants" made up of 24 ministers to ensure wide representation of all trends and leanings that could play an effective role in restoring stability and peace to the country.

Atherton resumes discussions with Egyptians on M.E. peace

CAIRO, April 22 (R). — U.S. of principles on a Middle East Moshe Dayan is now going to special envoy Alfred Athert- settlement. Moshe Dayan is now going to the United States next week special envoy Alfred Athert-on held talks here today with Egyptian Foreign Minister Mohammad Ibrahim Kamel as part of American moves to try to restart Middle East peace

In an interview with the Le-

a "total change" in the cabi-

net was more probable, "from

the premier to the ministers." He added: "I would prefer

it that way, and I believe that

national interests dictate a to-

tal change."
Dr. Hoss, who is now head-

ing a caretaker government, stressed that the question of

his reappointment was not un-

He reiterated that the resi-

gnation of his callnet was not

the result of differences of

view within the government

and said that the idea of ma-

der discussion now.

After his talks here with Mr. Kamel, Mr. Atherton was to fly to the Red Sea port of Hurgada tomorrow for talks with President Anwar Sadat. But the U.S. negotiator has already said he has with him

no American proposals breaking the present deadlock which centres on a declaration

GIRL GUERRILLA'S FAMILY PREFERS PALESTINE BURIAL

BEIRUT, April 22 (AP). — The family of the girl who led the March 11 Palestinian guerrilla highway raid north of Tel Aviv was reported today to have refused a proposed harter of her body for four dead Israeli soldiers.

The family of Dalal Mo-ghrabi told Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat it would be preferable to have the body nf the 22-year-old hrune-tte buried "in the land she died for: Palestine." said the newspaper Falastin Al

The official organ of the Palestine Liberatinn Organisation sald the family's wish was conveved when Arafat paid a traditional visit Fridav to mark the lapse of 40 days since Dalal's death.

Egypt refuses to resume di-

rect political talks with Israel until there is agreement on the wording of the document. It insists this must include Israeli recognition of Palestinian rights to self-determination and Israeli withdrawal from occupied Arab territories.

Israel rejects these demands, Mr. Kamel flew to Hurgada today for a meeting with Mr. Sadat before his talks with the U.S. envoy here. Mr. Atherton's visit, which

follows brief talks at Cairo airport last Tuesday between U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and Mr. Kamel, was originally also to bave taken him to Israel

But Israeli Foreign Minister

and Israeli Premier Menachem Begin follows him there a few days later, Mr. Atherton is therefore now expected to fly straight home from his talks

in Egypt.

In a hrief statement on arrival yesterday, Mr. Atherton stressed America's commitment to "spare no effort" to reach a comprehensive settlem-

In answer to questions he said that although he was bringing no proposals with him the U.S. had "always said that if at some point in the peace process we felt it would be useful for us to put forward our own ideas and suggestions would be prepared to do

French officials Libyan, Chad discuss situation

PARIS, April 22 (R). — Lib-yan Foreign Minister Ali Tu-reiki today discussed the situation in the embattled Chad Republic with his French counterpart, Louis de Guiringaud. Libya has long supported the Frolinat Chad rebel movement

which is scoring increasing mi-litary successes against Chad forces supported by France. A French Foreign Ministry communique said both foreign ministers deplored the resum-

ption of hostilities in Chad less than a month after a ceasefire was signed under the auspices of both Libya and Niger. "The two ministers under-lined the need for a permanent political solution which will

permit national reconciliation m Chad ..." the communique said. Few official details of the

fighting were available either in Paris or N'djamena, the Chad capital, but the newspa-per Le Monde today said the Frolinat was still advancing to the south The newspaper also said

demonstrations against French troop reinforcements had broken out in several Chad towns and that two people had been killed The French government has given no details about reinfor-

cements hut well-informed sources here said yesterday several hundred foreign Legionnaires had been sent to Chad rece-

President Omar Bongn of Gahon, now visiting France, yesterday accused Libya of arming

the Frolinat and backing its ai-

Frolinat is principally made up of Moslem Toubou tribesmen who inhabit the desert north of landlocked Chad. The government is made up of Christian Sara tribesmen who live in the south of the country.

France, the former colonial power, is linked to Chad by defence agreements and took a major part in fighting there from 1969 to 1972.

SAN'A RESTORES PRESIDENCY TITLE

SAN'A, April 22 (R). - No rth Yemen has restnred the title of president of the republic for its head of atate, the country's Military Command Council ruled today. The title was dropped ele-

ven years ago when President Abdullah Al Sallal was ousted in a military coup.

Since then, successive leaders have been known as chairman of the Republican Council or chairman of the Command

Council. The 99-member People's Council (parliament) said today that hringing back the title would facilitate the task of running state affairs and prevent a power struggle.

Lt.-Col, Ahmad Hussain Al Ghashmi, who has led the country since Command Council Chairman Ibrahim Al Hamdi was assassinated last October, is expected to be named pre-

NOTICE FROM THE LEBANESE

EMBASSY IN AMMAN

The Lebanese Embassy in Amman announces that all Arab and foreign nationals wishing to enter Lebanon have to obtain consular visas from the embassy offices, Jabal Amman, Second Circle.

Applications are accepted daily between 8:00 - 10:00 a.m. except Fridays and Sundays. A visa will be granted within 48 hours of an accepted application.

Dunstan visit increases pace, depth of Jordanian-Australian cooperation

By Ian Kellas pecial to the Jordan Times

AMMAN, April 22 - Relans between Jordan and Ausilia -- and in particular the rte of South Australia -ve been blossoming recent-Now the visit of South istralian Premier Don Dunsseems likely to set off a

joint development The most obvious thing in umon between South Ausalia and Jordan is dry land. iring a recent visit to Ausalia His Highness Crown ince Hassan showed partilar interest in technical coeration in this field.

mber of diverse enterprises

In an interview with the rdan Times last night, Mr. motan said that a feasibility udy will examine the possiity of adapting Australian chniques in large-scale farm-g to the small-holding sys-m to be found-in Jordan's northern plateau. A couple villages could be selected s models for development, he 1ggested.

The Australians have found hat mixed farming is the best aswer for dry lands, Mr. unstan continued, but they ave also developed specialised juipment for rough ground.

Mr. Dunstan's delegation bro-ught with it to Jordan specific proposals for setting up an assembly plant for this equip-ment which would be supplied from Australia and serve the whole Middle Eastern region,

Although dry farming is the central component in the "de-velopment package" that Mr. Dunstan has been discussing here, other projects have been proposed as well. "One of the things that hits you in the eye immediately in Jordan is the extremely high cost of building", Mr. Dunstan said. South Australia, he continued. has developed two kinds of prefabricated building components that might be very applicable here. The first is called Demac -- from "demountable accomodation" - - which is a modular system designed to give the maximum amount of flexibility. It would be especially useful, Mr. Dunstan suggested, for schools where the aize and shape of classrooms should allow for changes in educational

methods. The second prefab system, called Panelex, is more suitable for housing projects. The panels are made of a sandwich of materials which include polystirene foam and asbestos hardboard. The panels are attached to aluminium frames and anchored in a concrete base. Mr. Dunstan reckoned that they could be used tn build houses at less than a third of the cost of some he had seen in a government project here Both building systems are being used in Malay-sia, where the South Australian government has formed a joint company with a local state enterprise.

Mr. Dunstan said that assuming feasibility studies were favourable, his government would enter into a similar arrangement with the Jordanian Pension Fund. The joint company which would he formed could then act as the "catalyst" for development, in which, he thought, private as well as governmental agencies wo-uld be involved. He would also ask the Australian federal government to give assistance from its aid budget.

Mr. Dunstan explained that while South Australia had a "specific moral duty to transfer technology", development projects would also provide economic benefits for his own state. In particular they would help to balance its heavy dependence on the domestic Australian market in consumer durables. In any case, Mr. Dunstan said his government

was "not out on some colonial venture" and would ensure that Jordan maintains majority ownership in the enterprises set up here.

At the end of his five-day visit here Mr. Dunstan today flew on to Libya where he will visit the large experimental project in dry land farming which the South Australians have helped to set up at Al Marj. He will be travelling on to Algeria where there is interest in similar joint projects. But Mr. Dunstan said that he saw Jordan as the best distribution centre for the Middle East region. "Our view", he said "is that by establishing a development package in Jordan this in fact can be an operation and supply area for us to sell packages in the neighbouring countries."

The South Australian study

team, for instance would be lonking into the question of making Jordan a centre for motor servicing in the area. South Australia itself has a well developed industry in motor components, Mr. Dunstan said, and it might he that Jordan could be supplied from there. They had also been asked to lonk into the possibility of establishing a factory for building-hardware -- door lo-cks, hinges, window frames

etc. This could supply the region as well, Mr. Dunstan ad-His delegation has also been

looking into the question of using the cold storage facilities at Aqaba as a distribution centre for Australian meat. Iraq already takes a certain amount of it, but it has not been aold in Jordan before, Mr. Dunstan said. It is not yet clear, bowever, whether Australia could compete with meat suppliers from Eastern Euro-

South Australia also has an eye on the film market. A representative of its Film Corporation who is with Mr. Dunstan's delegation, has been discussing matters with Jordan Television. They also have audio-visual aids for scho-Asked whether he had been

discussing politics bere, Mr. Dunstan said that of course the topic had come up. But he is not officially involved in Australia's foreign policy, wh-Ich is the responsibility of the federal government. In any ca-se he added: "I tend to avoid politics abroad and get an economic joh done,"

Mr. Dunstan is on a six-week tour which will also take him to Britain and North America after Algeria.

Syrians, **Indians** criticise Israel

NEW DELHI, April 22 (R).

— India and Syria expressed grave concern today over what they called Israeli intransigence and said Isra-el continued to violate the United Nations Charter by persisting in its occupation of Arah territories,

A joint communique at the end of Syrian President Hafez Assad's six-day visit to India said the situation n the Middle East had been 'aggravated by the latest blatant aggression by Israel against the avereignty of Lebanon," which had increased the danger of a wider conflagration.

The communique made no reference to Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's President Anwar peace initiative with Israel. It said that a just and durable peace in the Middle East could be achieved only on the basis of Israel's complete withdrawal from all occupied Arah territor-

It also called for the restoration of the rights of the Palestinians, including their rights to return to their, lands, self-determinati on and the establishment of an independent Palestinian

President Assad arrived home today from his six-day visit to India.

JORDAN TIMES

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Telephones: 67171-2-3-4

Tix: 1497 Al Rei JO, Cables: JORTIMES, Amman Jordan

The Jordan Times is published daily except Mondays. Advertising and subscription rates are available from the Jordan Times advertising dept.

The compelling need for cohesion

The meetings this week in Khartoum of the Arab "solidarity committee" are the kind of thing that most Arabs take with a grain of salt. Familiarity, it is said, breeds contempt. It is true that the Arab World does not have a scintillating track record in achieving and maintaining the degree of cohesion that is required to bring about serious political changes in the Middle East, particularly in the conflict with Israel, let alone in ancillary issues such as the international efforts to blunt the Arab boycott of Israel. But it is conversely true that the Arabs as a whole have been able to rally around a common cause when that effort has been demanded of them. It is demanded of them today, and the clear choices now facing the Arabs are either of working together to force changes in our favour, or working against each other to allow new events to take place which will be, as we saw in south Lebanon, very much against our interests, either as one large Arab nation or as a collection of individual geopolitical state units.

It does no good to anyone if each Arab state justifies its rigid position by invoking the dictates of hazy theories about confronting imperialism and resisting the gains of Zionist aggression. It also does no service if we are all to nod in agreement that, yes. we do need Arab unity and then go about our business as ununified as ever. What is being asked of the Arabs today is simply to sit down with an attitude to honestly examine the things we have in common in our struggle against a common enemy. If we are incapable to undertaking any collective action on the pan-Arab level, then we have little chance of trying to confront Israel and Israel's Western backers on an individual state-by-state level. That inability was also demonstrated to us in south Lebanon last month, and no doubt will be again.

ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

The return of U.S. Ambassador-at-Large Alfred Atherton to the Middle East for talks with President Anwar Sadat on new moves to restart peace negotiations was the subject of comment in the Jordan dailies Saturday.

AL RA'I says the return of the American envoy to the area raises more than one question as to the real aim of America's efforts to resume bilateral negotiations between Egypt and Israel "when the whole world is convinced that these oegotiations had lamentably failed."

The newspaper observes that Atherton's arrival in Cairo comes at a time when Arab moves to convene an Arab summit have reached an advanced stage. Al Ra'i quotes a French deputy who recently visited Washington at the head of a French parliamentary delegation as saying that he was convinced that Washington finds itself compelled under pressure from the Zlonist lobby in the United States to accept the idea of a unilateral agreement between Egypt and Israel.

"Otherwise", the oewspaper asks, "what is the meaning of Atherton's visit and his attempts to resuscitate the Cairo-Tel

Atherton's visit and his attempts to resuscitate the Cairo-Tel Aviv negotiations?"

Al Ra'i urges the Arabs to build up their own strength to meet all eventualities and not to expect the antidote to come

from the United States.

AL DUSTOUR was also suspicious of Mr. Atherton's visit.

It asks: "what sort of new ideas does he hope to get from

It asks: "what sort of new ideas does he hope to get from Cairo when Israel is "celebrating" his arrival in Cairo by reversing its decision to temporarily freeze settlement operations and announcing a new plan to settle 270 Jewish families in the Rafah sallent (which protrudes into Sinai) during the summer? Naturally, the newspaper says, no Arab would think for one moment that Fount would offer concessions either on its own

moment that Egypt would offer concessions either on its own territory or Arab rights, or accept a unilateral or interim solution, particularly since President Sadat has pledged, before the whole Arab nation, that he would never compromise an iota of these rights or be involved in any bilateral solution with Iarael.

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Jordan gets choosy as wise planning starts to pay off

The following article, by John Bonar, has been reprinted in full from the April 1978 issue the London-based magazine, The Middle East.

Jordan is planning its phosphate industry in the expectation that the world market for rock phosphate will start to decline after 1980, the Minister of Industry and Commerce, Najmeddin Dajani, told The Middle East in Amman.

Since the phosphate price rises of 1974, raw phosphates have usually accounted for roughly half Jordan's export income, which is why the state of the phosphate market is now so crucial to the success of the countrys export programme and, consequently, to the implementation of its five-

Dajani has been concerned with phosphate exports since the mid-1950s and early 1960s when, as Vice-President of the Development Board, he was responsible for development planning. Then be was aiming for phosphate exports of 5mn tonnes by 1975. But the sethack of the 1967 war and the closure of the Suez Canal, which cut Jordan's prime export route to the Mediterranean countries, consigned that plan to the archives.

Today, however, Dajani is proud that, through the agreements his Ministry has signed, Jordan has guaranteed export sales from 1980 onwards which exceed the targets of the curreot five-year development plan. In addition to sales of fertilisers and phosphoric acid, Jordan has definite commitments from purchasers amounting to 6-7mn tonnes of raw phosphate a year from 1980. This compares with the 2,25mn tonnes exported last year.

But, he feels, the environment lobby in the industrialised world is likely to bring about a decline lo its imports of raw phosphates by the end of the decade. Instead there will be an increase in purchases of ready-made phosphoric acid so as to avoid the polluting process of conversion in the importing country.

the importing country.

This is where Jordan comes in. By reducing the acid Jordan will meet the demand as well as provide feedstock for its own local fertiliser plant. The fertiliser iodustry in turn—both phosphate and potash-based—is being geared to meet domestic and regional demand.

Jordan has already invested \$19mn of an anticipated eventual cost of \$300mn in Its phosphate-based fertilisers plan south of the Red Sea port and resort of Aqaba.

The other massive fertiliser scheme being undertaken is the \$420mn potasb project. This figure includes the cost of building a new town and infrastructure — from roads to electricity supply lines —

to serve the project on the

Financing is one of the major concerns of state planners as this is the largest single industrial project the Jordanian Government has ever commissioned,

Dajani does not believe financing will cause any problems, bowever. "Rather we are rationing equity participation by the various agencies who are interested in the project. We are asking to include as shareholders institutions that can provide marketing, management and technical expertise — not just finance," be said.

In fact Jordan reduced the share held by the Arab Mining Company from 40 to 25 per cent — a move that was less than cordially received by the Amman-based pan-Arab company which considered, but then decided against, opting out of the project altogether.

By making is clear from the outset that Jordan expects the equity shareholders also to lend to the Potash Company, Daiani hopes to reduce syndicated Eurodollar borrowings to working capital requirements during the project's starting-up period, rather than for floancing fixed assets of the company.

Horizontal integration

Jordao is more likely to have to horrow in the Euromarkets to ralse capital for the Agaba fertillser project, which will certainly require syndicated finance to provide its initial working capital, according to Dajani

Overall the Government is aiming to put together a financial package for the fertiliser project, blending concessionary funds from the World Bank, the International Finance Corporation and the French Government with commercial borrowings.

In fertilisers as in Jordan's general industrial development strategy the aim is to take advantage of the country's central geographical position in the Middle East and complement development in neighbouring states, Dajani explained.

A measure of the success of the Kingdom's recent iodustrialisation programme is that industry now contributes 19 per cent of the GDP, compared with 8 per cent in 1975.

"To the extent that such

industries prove themselves feasible we are concentrating
on developing import substitution industries," the Minister
said. "We are particularly keen on intermediate industries,
permitting horizontal integraing the attent
Ministry. Encourage

WHAT'S GOING ON

Geology Exhibit

An exhibition of types of rocks and minerals found in Jordao is on display at the University of Jordan library. The exhibition is sponsored by the Jordanian Geologists' Association and cootloues till the 26th.

Arabic play

"The Cafe of the Wise", an Arabic play by Kamal Kellani, is oow showing at the Department of Culture and Arts Theatre, Jabal Luweibdeh. The play will run daily at 7:00 p.m. until

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Minister of Industry and Commerce Najmeddin Dajani.

tion with neighbouring countries. This allows us to exploit our advantage of location."

tion."

Because Jordan does not have access to cheap energy resources, this geographical advantage, coupled with a pool of technical skills, is the most important factor in making Jordanian industry regionally competitive.

As an example of the way this horizontal integration works, Dajani pointed out that while most neighbouring coutries were developing paint industries, Jordan had opted to develop a polymers factory to supply base materials to the Middle East paint industry.

"Of course we are going to be in competition with European and Japanese manufacturers but we will save coosiderably on transportation costs," the Minister said. The polymers factory is being built in a joint venture with European interests.

Other exports are also getting the attention of Dajani's Ministry. Encouraged by the success of a modest domestic trade exhibition on the Jordan University campus last year, the Government is going ahead with the construction of its own permanent international fairground.

Embarrassing surplus

This year will also see the biggest programme of participation in other international fairs, where, under Government sponsorsbip, Jordanian public and private enterprises will display goods in over 14 cities.

"Our natural markets are our rich neighbours to the East," Dajani says. "We sell more to Saudi Arabia than the rest of the world put together."

However, be expects trade

with Western Europe, always imbalanced by huge imports into Jordan, to increase as a result of the January 1977 agreement with the EEC. This agreement came into effect last July, granting Jordan preferential trade facilities on raw materials and certain industrial and agricultural goods. It was reached after years of negotiations in which Dajani, as Ambassador to the European Economic Community. resident in Bonn, played a leading role.

Recent liberalisation of exchange controls should also help build Jordan's importance as a trading centre. "We feel more confident about our foreign exchange position. Our 1977 balance of payments shows a substantial, almost embarrassing surplus of JD70 mn (\$210mn) against a 1976 deficit of JD4.5mn (\$13.5mn)," Dajani revealed.

This drastic turnahout is

This drastic turnabout is largely due to remittances from Jordanians working abroad, totalling \$500mm in 1977, and tourism receipts of \$380 mm, as well as an iocrease in phosphate sales from 1.7 mm to 2.25mm tonnes.

In addition, the receipt of unilateral contributions from Arab countries in support of Jordan's development projects also boosted the exchange surplus. But Dajanl expects the surplus to be sharply reduced in 1978 as payments for development projects start to become due.

"We will be making substantial payments abroad in 1978 and 1979 on capital projects," he said.

Jordan's potential as a regional business centre will be increased, the Minister told The Middle East, by the removal of bottlenecks in telecommunication of property prices — factors which caused severe problems in 1976 for companies seeking to relocate in Amman from Beirut.

Nevertheless, some 100 companies have now established regional offices in Amman under the liberal legislation introduced in 1975.

"Telecommunications problems for telephone and telex lines will be solved completely in the first balf of this year," claimed Dajani. "\$15mn is being spent on telecommunications in that period and in 1977 we awarded telecommunications contracts worth \$120mo for work that will be completed over the next four to five years."

At the same time the Government has modified its attitude to regional offices being established in Amman. "We are now being very selective in accepting regional office registrations," the Minister revealed.

Greater selectivity

"We are turnlog down abount one in every three applications because we no longer want to accept just every firm that applies. We are now studying every application very carefully on its merits, taking into account the size of the company's total operations, the total number of person-nel that will be introduced into Jordan and the relations the Jordanian offices would have with other regional offices. We are making a close examination to ensure that new offices licensed are regional offices in the proper sense of the term."

FOR RENT

Three bedrooms, living room, dining room and salon, verandas, two bathrooms.

Location: Shmeisani

For further details please call: 65350 or 37955.

Wise Sharif Sharaf: New off council contains young blood, fresh faces

The following are excerpts from an interview with Chief of the Royal Court Sharif Abdul Hamid Sharaf screened by Jordan Television Friday night on the newly formed National Consultative Council. The interview was conducted by John Danvers.

Q. How far do you feel you have ended up with a representative cross-section of Jordanian society?

A. Well I think the selection

process has led to a very good choice, which, I think, combines two factors: one is the representative factor, but it has also taken account the need to give a chance to some of the youner people, who while being representative and competent may under normal circumstances of election be somehow handicapped. So there was also an element of pushing forward some of the younger faces and talents.

Q. Does that also mean that you have deliberately included some people who might be quite critical of ministers, quite critical of the way in which

Jordan is administered?

A. ...if by your question you mean has the selection process led to the choice of people who are independent, single-minded, and who have the ability and courage to state their views openly if there is need to criticize the processes of the government and the services of the government and broader policies, I think that the selection process has led to people who are ready to do that in a constructive spirit.

Q. Who will decide what they will discuss? What's on the agenda at any given meeting? A. Well, the law has defined the powers of the Council and these are the following:

First: Every law or every

legislation has to go through the consultative council which has to give the government its opioion.

Secondly: The council itself

propose the annulment of legislation or the amendment of legislatioo
Thirdly. The council can discuss public issues, of public policies in various areas.

can propose legislation or can

Fourthly: The council can look into the various services of the government and ask questions and discuss these issues. So this defines the general framework. The situation itself, of course, as it evolves will define: What particular question on the agenda will be discussed at what point.

Q. Will the press be free to report the proceedings of the

A. Weil, we hope that the press will be free in reporting the proceedings, the way it is free at the moment. Our press is almost unique in our part of the world. It is privately owned and enjoys a great deal of freedom. Of course, it is restricted by certain factors. We don't have censorship, but certainly, our press people take into account the need to cooperate closely with the government in view of the fact that we are a developing country with many many problems and dangers, and therefore, they will be restricted by their own sense of responsibility

in reporting the proceedings, much as -- in the same way -- members of the council ought to restict themselves by their sense of responsibility from bordering on the negative and merely probabla on even the destructive ...

Q. Wilt council members be able to raise individual grievances of individual citizens of Jordan?

A. Well, the Council will be able to raise various grievances in its debates ... members of the consultative council will obviously have the right and the freedom to do that ...

Q. How far do you see the setting-up of the council as an administrative improvement, primarily aimed to make the government machine run better? And how far as a move towards getting more representative expressions.

tative government?

A. I think more the latter than the first. His Majesty the King has shown. I think, over the years, great sensitivity to the oeed for dialogue and for the need to bave a full constructive expression of opinion in the country.

Of course occasionally we have been restricted and the King's desire to maintain freedom and participation by the people has often been handicapped or restricted by either external dangers or subversive activites that have been conducted against this country or by the atmosphere of chaos and anarchy and oegativism which has prevailed in the area generally over many years, all of which have had their effect on Jordan.

But otherwise he has shown this consistent attitude, and therefore I think that he himself (His Majesty the King) envisages this experiment as a step in the direction of dialogue and consultation and more participatory government rather than administrative improvement.

Although, as a bye-product. I am sure that this will produce more thorough accounting and a more thorough sort of review of the administrative activities of the government.

Q. Is it possible to think of moving any further forward than the real democracy while the West Bank is occupied? A. Well, the King has made it very clear, in his royal message to the government, that the consultative Council is oot an alternative or substitute to the restoration of full parliamentary electoral democracy.

This is a provisional or interim arrangement that has been forced upon Jordan as a result of the occupation of the West Bank and what followed: The Rahat confarence resolution and the various other problems that have developed oo the Arab scene. But I think that there is always the possibility of reviewing this present formula in the future in the light of the ultimate purpose of restoring parliamentary electoral democracy.

GARAGE SALE

American family leaving. Kitchen and electrical appliances and other small items for sale. Close to Venecia Taxi, Ibn Khaldoun Street, Jabai Amman. Near Fourth Circle.

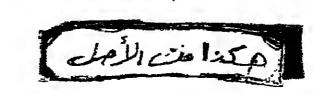
Tel. 42710.

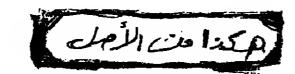


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gift arrangements for Easter
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stock of fine chocolates
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National News Roundup...

King Hussein to receive Upper House

MAN, April 22 (JNA). — His Majesty King Hussein in an internity at tomorrow to review the present state of affairs in the little of the countries and to discuss Jordan's is it in the present state of an and other Arab countries and to discuss Jordan's are positions. the man other Arab positions.

Royal twins celebrate 11th birthday

aman, April 22 (JNA). - Sunday marks the 11th thday of King Hussein's twin daughters, Zein and sha.

Princess Basma congratulates women

in new council

MAN, April 22 (JNA). — Her Highness Princess ma today received the three women members of the w National Consultative Council In'am Al Mufti, Wi-I Bulos and Na'ila Rashdan. The Princess wished them ry success in their new positions.

Education meetings to be held here

The distance of the second sec and environmental education open a six-day meetin Amman next Saturday to work out a plan for the La har evelopment of educational methods in the Arab world. meeting is sponsored by the Arab Educational, entific and Cultural Organisation.

Tourist meet to take place May 11

IMAN; April 22 (JNA). — The Regional Secretariat of International Tourist Organisation for the Middle It will meet in Amman on May 11. During its four-day jeting the secretariat will discuss hotels, tourist utias and adopt an Arab tourist year. Twelve countries I participate in the discussions.

Economic and Business News

Jordan to receive 5.9m. Kuwaiti dinars

through Arab Fund

MAN, April 22 (JNA). - A royal decree issued today roved a bill endorsing a loan agreement with the b Fund for Economic and Social Development under ch Jordan will obtain 5.9 million Kuwaiti dinars to nce the second phase of an electric power project. project includes the expansion of Al Hussein Ther-Power Station, the installation of a 40 kilometer le for a new relay power station south of the capital the construction of a new branch relay station.

Central Bank chiefs re-appointed

MAN, April 22 (JNA). - A royal decree issued today roved a cabinet decision to re-appoint Dr. Said Nasi as governor of the Central Bank and Mr. Hussein Qassem as vice president, each for a new five year n starting June 1st.

W. German economic attache discusses

cooperation

MAN, April 22 (JNA). — The economic attache at West German emhassy in Amman today visited the man Chamber of Commerce and discussed possible peration between the private sectors in Jordan and many in setting up joint economic ventures and protion of trade exchange between the two countries.

New wood products industry elects board

MAN, April 22 (JNA). — The board of administration new wood products industry was elected here today. board, chaired by Industrial Development Bank Maer Ziad Unnab, includes a number of Kuwaiti busismen. The company was established in collaboration ween the Jordanian Pension Fund, the Industrial Deopment Bank and the Housing Bank on one hand and Ae Kuwaiti economic establishments, on the other. project is estimated to cost JD 7m.

APARTMENTS FOR RENT

Six of ten apartments in a new building. Each consists of two bedrooms, living room, salon, dining room, bathroom and an equipped kitchen. Central heating, a lift and a garage.

Location: Shmeleani, behind Villa Flora.

For more information please call tel. 23251 from 10:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.

Palestinian Educational Affairs Committee meets

By a Jordan Times Staff Reporter

AMMAN, April 22 - The tenth annual session of the Educational Affairs Committee of the People of Palestine opened here today.

Delegates from the Arab Educational, Cultural and Scientific Organisation (ALESCO), Egypt, Syria, Jordan and the Palestine Liberation Organisation are attending the session which goes on till Thursday.

A spokesman for the meeting, Dr. Ali Abdul Raziq, a director at the Ministry of Education, said that three main items would be under discussion: school buildings and the means for school construction in the occupied territories; school facilities, such as libraries and laboratories; and teacher training

Working papers have been prepared by the Jordanian delegation, which includes representatives from the Ministry of Public Works as well as from the Ministry of Education.

budget deficit threatens food rations. education

od rations for Palestinian refugees are threatened because of a deficit in the budget of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestin-ian refugees (UNRWA).

In a press release today. UNRWA said only \$113 million of its \$139.8 million budget had been pledged. An appeal "to non-contributing governments to begin sharing in Palestine refugees in 1978 was without result," it added.

Government official completes industrial wastewater treatment course.

edy

LONDON, April 22 (LPS) — Mr. Zaki Halassa, head of the Sanitary Section, Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs, Amman, has completed a two week course on the treatment and disposal of industrial wastewaters. The course organised by the British Council, was held at the University of Newcastle upon Tyne, north east England. It covered all aspects of the subject, including legislation, treatment processes and problems associated with specific industries. Visits were made to local industry to see some of the processes in action.

Commented Mr. Halassa: "I bave found the most useful, done especially in relation to what said

we are doing in Jordan now. We have several sewage systems that are under construction. We are also looking into methods of cleaning up the River Zarka so that we can extract water from it. At the moment, industry discharges effluents untreated into the river, It was therefore most interesting to learn of the latest methods of treatment practised

fugees have already been cut

by a third, the release said,

and if adequate funds were

not received by oext month, UNRWA would oot be able to

continue preparatory schooling for as many as 80,000 refugee

UNRWA, a subsidiary of the U.N. General Assembly, has

been providing relief, health and education services for ne-

the East Bank, Lebanoo, Syria

and the Israeli-occupied West

Bank and the Gaza Strip.

Palestinian refugees in

by developed countries,"
Mr. Halassa was impressed
with the legislation in Britain that controls the discharge and treatment of industrial waste waters. This is something that we could usefully introduce now before any damage is done by expanding industry, he



Maj. Gen. Tarawneh goes to London

AMMAN, April 22 (JNA). — The director of the Civil Def-ence Department, Maj Gen. Khaled Tarawneh, left for Lo-Khaled larawnen, left for Lo-ndoo today to attend the op-ening on Monday of an exhibi-tion oo fire fighting and public safety which will last one

Health team returns

from Spanish visit

AMMAN. April 22 (JNA). — The Under-secretary of the Ministry of Health Dr. Rizq Al Rashdan and a representative of the Jordanian Dentists Association, Nayef Sunna', returned to Amman today after a ten-day visit to Spain. During their visit they met with the under-secretary of the Spanish health ministry and a number of officials to discuss the requirements for granting specialised degrees in medicine at Spanish universities and other related subjects.

LOCAL **EXCHANGE RATES**

Jordanian fils

	U.S. dollar	312,00/314.0	
	U.K. sterling	569.00/573.00	
	W. German mark	150,10/151.00	0
	Swiss franc	159.00/160.00	
	French franc	67.20/67.60	1
	Italian lire (for		
	every 100)	35,90/36,10	0
•	Japanese yen (for	r	
	every 100)	137.70/138.50	Û
	Dutch guilder	140.60/141.50	Ì
	Belglan franc (for		

every ten)

Amman Stock Exchange Report

NAME OF COMPANY		AR e	Volume traded	Opening price	Closing price
Jordan - Gulf Bank	1D	1.000	17,200	1.500	1.600
* Jordan - Kuwait Bank	3D	1.000	913	2.000	2.250
Petra Bank	ДDI	0.000	57	10.250	10.700
** Dar Aldawa Development & Investment Co.	\mathbf{m}	1.000	2,592	1.800	1.950
General Mining Co	3D	1.000	1,155	1.050	1.050
Arab International Hotels Co.	$\mathbf{J}\mathbf{D}$	1.000	150	0.800	0.800
Arab Pharmaceutical Co	ъ	5.000	558	15.750	15.950
Jerusalem Insurance Co.'	Ъ	1.000	115	2.300	2.300
Jordan Electricity Co.	\mathbf{m}	1.000	7,263	1.250	1.300
Jordan Cement Factories	JD 1	0.000	460	15.100	15.350
Jordan Ceramic Industries	\mathbf{m}	1.000	350	1.000	1.000
Jordan Petroleum Co	JD	5.000	5,556	6.750	6.900
Jordan Phosphate Mines	3D	1.000	124	2.150	2.150
					

Total volume traded, Saturday, April 22 JD 36,493

50 per cent of share capital paid ** 75 per cent of share capital paid.

Franco-Arab solidarity to explore supplement on Jordan. ldea

AMMAN, April 22 (JNA). A delegation representing the Franco-Arab Solidarity Society arrived here today on a few-days visit to discuss with Jordanian officials the question of publishing a special magazine supplement on Jordan and to discuss Jordan's participatioo in the Arab Week which the society is organising and which is scheduled to be held in Paris during March next

The Society's Secretary General, Mr. Lucien Bitterlin, who is managing editor of the magazine "France and the Arab countries" said the magaz-ine will produce a special issue with a supplement on Jordan on the occasion of the Indepen-

dence and Army Day.

The supplement which will be in French, will contain political, economic and cultural articles and reports on Jordan's progress and recently completed development projects.

Mr. Bisterlio said the aim of holding an Arab week in Paris is to inform the French people on the Arab position by holding radio, television and press interviews seminars and meetings with representatives the Arab countries, and to give a real picture on the life and progress of the Arabs to counteract prejudicial Zionist

propaganda The Arab Week will include a pavilion for each Arab state to display its achievements and industries as well as folkloric festivals, he said.

The Franco-Arab Solidarity. Society which was established in 1967 under the chairmanship of Mr. Louis Terrenoire, held a seminar in Paris last Septem-

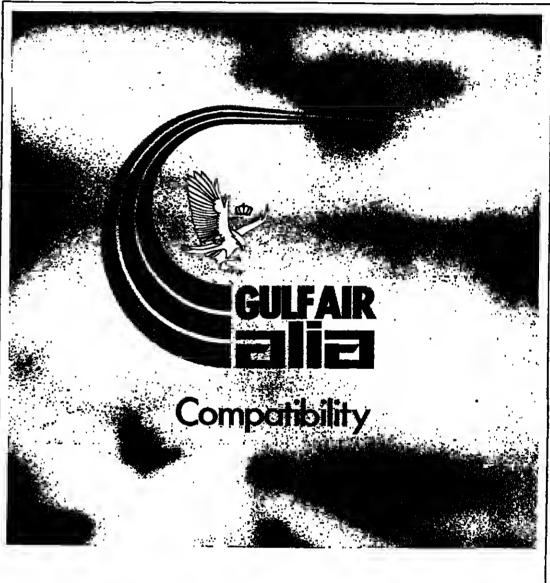
ber on Europe's role in the

Middle East peace process. Jordan was represented at the seminar by Minister of Information Adnan Ahu Odeh.

Mr. Bitterlin said the society has asked the French govern-ment to sever its relations wi-th Israel after the invasion of south Lebanon and for the Israeli refusal to withdraw io implementation of U.N. resoluti-

The society's demand was published in the French newspaper Le Monde last week. It made clear that the Palestinian resistance against Israel is the result of despair of ever reaching a solution because of 1sraeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin's Intransigence and the refusal to withdraw from the occupied Arab territories.

The society's delegation has visited Syria and will proceed to Lebanon after Jordan.

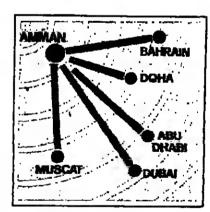


COME WITH US FROM

To Bahrain: Tuesday and Sunday at 10.00 p.m To Doha: Tuesday and Friday at 10.55 p.m. To Abu Dhabi: Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday

Thursday Saturday and Sunday at 8.00 p.m. To Dubai: Tuesday Wednesday Saturday and Sunday at 800 p.m. To Muscat:

Tuesday and Friday at 10.55 p.m.



GULFAIR — alia

TIMES BBC RADIO

24:00

JORDAN TELEVISION

Channel 3: Safety on Roads

News in Hebra Filler The good life 7:30 7:45 8:30 9:10

RADIO JORDAN

Sign-on
Morning Show
News Buffetin
Morning Show
News Headlines
Jordan in History
Sign-off
Sign-of And News Headlines
Pop Session
News Summary
Pop Session
News Music
Rubalyaj Khayyam
Concert Hour
Pedagogicaj Pop
Pession
Kalila and Dimme 7:00 7:01 7:30 7:40 10:00 10:30 xubalys | Xubaly

EMERGENCIES

Doctors : iman Hiyasat (25015) sel Maraqa (37824) Omar Qastawi (3515) Zarqa : Farah Aqrabawi

Talai (25021) Mahd (22038) Feissi (22051) Bourj (61028) Pharmacies : Sabbagh (23157) Firag (61912) Kamel (36295) Taher (38222)

News; Press Review
Letterbox
The Face of England
Am 1 too Loud?
News; Press Review
Sarah Ward Requests
News; News about Britain 07:30 Our Own Correspond nt
07:30 The Melody Makers
07:45 The Intrusive State
08:00 News; Reflections
08:15 The Pleasure's Yours
09:00 News; Press Review
09:15 From the Weeklies
09:45 Sports Review
10:15 Take One
10:30 Sanday Service
11:00 News; News about Britain
11:15 Our Comments 07:15 Our Own Corresponde-

11:15 Our Own Corresp ent Theatre of the Air The Barroque Concerto News: Commentary Letter from America Short Story VOICE OF AMERICA Breakfast Show 04:00, 05:00 and

The Burkiss Way
Radio Newsreel
Concert Hall
News; Commentar
Our Own Corresp Radio Theatre
Am I too Loud?
News; Commentary
Europa
Banners and Boun
Letterbox How to be a Musician Theatre Call News; Our Own Cor-

respondent
Notes from an Observer; Reflections
22:45 Sportscall
23:00 News; Commentary
23:15 Letter from America
23:30 Childbirgh Special English, News. Feature: Space and Man. News Summary. Music USA (Standards)

Letters.
Special English. Nows.
VOA World Report
Music USA (Jazz)
News ... newsmalters'
voices ... correspondents' reports ... hackground features ... media comments.

AMMAN AIRPORT

Arrivals : Departures : Kuwaij Jeddah Beirut (MEA) Cairo (EA) Beiruj Rome (AZ) Frankfurt Cairo (EA) Dhahran (AZ) Dubai, Abu Dhabi (RJ-8:15 GF) Rıyadh (SDI) Rawalpindi (BA) Larnaca, Athens
Rome
Riyadh, Dhahran (SDI)
London (BA)
Kuwait (KAC) Rawalpindi (BA)
Beirut
Kuwait (KAC)
Amsterdam, Brussels,
Geneva
Athens, Larnacs
Copenhagen, Vienna
London, Paris
Rome 18:00 Rome Paris, Belrut (AF) Calro 20:30 GF) 22:00 22:30 00:30

CULTURAL CENTRES (Amman)

âritish Council 36147-8 Prench Cultural Centre Goethe institute Soviet Cultural Centre Haya Arts Centre Hussein Youth City 3934 41793 64251 36111 Y.W.M.A. Amman Municipal Library .. Citadel Museum .

JORDAN TELEVISION -- MONDAY Channel 3 & 6:

7:30 Life and Health 8:30 Arabic series \$:30 Reportage Quran Cartoons Man from Atlantis Man builds, Man des-troys Channe 7:30 News in Hebrew 7:45 Füler 8:30 The Rag Trade 8:10 William Shakesp 10:00 News in English

News in Arabic

Barelta News in Arabic

RADIO JORDAN -- MONDAY

7:01 7:30 7:40 10:00 10:02 10:30 11:00 12:00 Songs for you Hall of Fame 17:30 Songs for you 17:30 Pop Session 18:00 News Summary 15:03 Melody Time 18:30 Special Feature 19:00 News Reports 19:30 Sign-off Sign-on and News Head-

EMERGENCIES -- MONDAY

Doctors: Ammen: Awn! Hawamdeh (72350) Nidal Maraga (71218) Irbid : Muneer Al Ageel (83744) Taxis:

Nahda (630031 Ambassador (651611 Pharmacies : Amman:
Sabbagh (23157)
Palestine (25216)
Haboyeb (42530)
Fallaleh (37140)
Fakhouri (24956)
Irbid:
Haditheh
Zarora: Zarqa : Solom

Tells U.N. Law of the Sea meet

US. ready to share Wrecked supertanker seabed mining profits to cost Shell \$ 20 m. world with rest

GENEVA, April 22 (R). - The United States is prepared to give the rest of the world, particularly developing countries, half the profits made by U.S. companies mining beneath the world's oceans, U.S. sources said. The sources, senior members of the U.S. delegation to the United Nations conference here on the Law of the Sea yesterday said Washington was prepared to ensure that 50 per cent of all such profits went to a proposed international authority to oversee such mining.

The 50-50 share would demonstrate the U.S. view that the oceans -- which cover twothirds of the earth's surface -are the "common heritage nf mankind," the sources said

The make-up of an interna-tinnal seabed mining authority is one of the major topics at the conference, with both rich and poor countries basically agreed that it should give the latter an important say in acean mining, including a share of the profits.

European oil sales

down by 2%.

THE HAGUE, April 21 (R).

Royal Dutch Shell reported a two per cent decline in European nil sales last year and blamed it on the slowing down of world economic growth.

The Royal Dutch Shell 1977 Report, published yesterday, highlighted a drying up in energy demands that would have been unthinkable only a few

years ago.
In his forword to the report, group President Dirk de Bruy-ne spoke of "sluggish demand, the continuing nil supply sur-plus and excess refining and tanker capacity."

In Riyadh, Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani, Oil Minister of Saudi Arabia which recently cut back its oil production, has predicted that the surplus will continue until the end of next

The Royal Dutch Shell complaints were practically identical to those snelt out last month in the 1977 report of another oil industry giant - . British Petroleum (BP).

Analysing the effects of the oil glut, the Royal Dutch Shell president said "increasing su plies of oil from new but limited non-OPEC sources -- mainly the North Sea. Alaska and Mexico -- may further encourage a false sense of securial rules to govern the mining of the potential multi-billion mineral deposits at the bottom of the oceans has been a majnr topic nf the five-year-old conference, which yesterday reached the half-way stage nf its present scheduled eight-

week sessinn. Sources from both coastal and land-lncked states at the 150-nating conference agreed last night that the session seemed certain to end next month withnut the hoped-for international treaty on the law

of the sea. They predicted that a further session would be necessary, either later this year

Before this session began. many delegates had billed it as a last chance to work nut recovered from the sea bottom.

The question of internation- international rules on the oceans, with countries including the U.S., Japan and West Germany keen to start looking for nickel, copper, cobalt and manganese at the bottom of the

> A bill at present before the U.S. Hnuse of Representatives would give U.S. mining companies the legal go-ahead to start mining the seabed, al-thnugh the U.S. delegation sources here said it was likely to be between five and ten years before such mining be-

> As a concession to the conference, the Carter administration has proposed an amendment to the bill, requiring U.S. mining firms to set aside 3.75 per cent of the market value of the raw minerals they

THE HAGUE, April 22 (R). - Royal Dutch Shell, the charterers of the Amoco Cadiz supertanker wrecked off the French coast last month, have estimated the disaster would cost them about \$20 million none of it recoverable from insurance companies.

Mr. Dirk de Bruyne, President of Royal Dutch Shell, said yesterday the entire cargo of 220,007 tons of crude oil had been self-insured by the group and was, therefore, a total loss.

Many of the world's leading oil companies do their own insurance in order to save the high cost of commercial insurance premiums.

London insurance brokers said the cost of the Liberian-registered supertanker was about \$12 million. This will be recoverable from insurance companies, according to brokers.

The liability of the owners of the supertanker -- AMOCO -- for the cost of cleaning up the 350 kms. of Brittany coastline blackened by the oil spill is \$16.4 million under the 1969 International Convention on Civil Liabilities for Oil Pollution Damage, according to insurance brokers.

The convention was ratified by France in 1975. The world's leading oil companies grouped in a voluntary organisation called CRISTAL (the Contract for Liability Regarding an Interim Supplement to Tanker Liability for Oil Pollution) have agreed to make an additional \$13.6 million available to cover the cost of the clean-up operation.

Earlier this month, the mayor of a French fishing port polluted by the Amoco Cadiz oil spill said the cost of the disaster would be more than one billion francs (about \$210 million).

LEAGUE BASEBALL ROUNDUP MAJOR

Boston Red Sox win their eighth game

NEW YORK, April 22 (AP). - The Boston Red Sox extended their winning streak to eight games, beating the Cleveland Indians 9-7 on Carlton Fisk's tie-breaking, tworun homer, while the Baltimore Orioles stopped Kansas City's victory skein at eight. edging the Royals 2-1 last ni-

The robust Red Sox cuffed three Cleveland pitchers for 12 hits, including home runs by Fisk, Jim Rice and George

Baltimore's Jim Palmer, winning his ninth straight game since last August, and Don Stanhouse combined for a five-hitter against the Royals, the AL West leaders. Lee May doubled in the Or-

ioles' first run in the sixth in-ning, then scored the winning run on two straight wild pitches by Dennis Leonard.

Tom Poquette's homer produced the only run for Kansas City. 8-2.

Meanwhile, the Milwaukee Brewers pounded New York's Ed Figueroa for eight runs in the fifth inning and went on to beat the Yankees 9-2.

The California Angels handed Minnesota its fifth straight setback and dealt 1977 20-game winner Dave Goltz his third loss without a victory, edging the Twins 3-2.

The Angels broke a 1-1 tie in the sixth inning on Don Baylor's homer, Ron Jackson's double and Dave Chalk's RR

double and Dave Chalk's RBI single. The Chicago White Sox un-

loaded 17 hits, including two-

run homers by Chet Lemon. Eric Soderholm and Bill Nahorodny, and crushed the Tor-

onto Blue Jays 11-2. in an afternoon game. Ro-okic Dennis lamp pitched a four-hitter and Dave Kingman slugged a three-run homer as the Chicago Cubs blanked the New York Mets 5-0.

Three games were postponed by had weather - Texas at Detroit in the American League, and Philadelphia at Montreal and St. Louis at Pittsburgh in the National League. In late night games, the San Francisco Giants, behind

the three-hit, 10-strike pitching of Bob Knepper, blanked Cin-cinnati 3-0, although the Reds' Joe Morgan played a record 90th consecutive errorless game at second base. The Giants had only four hits off Tom Seaver and Dale Murray, but Jack Clark drove in two runs with a single and a sacrifice

Morgan handled five chances in breaking the record of 89 consecutive games by Balti-more's Jerry Adair in 1964-65. San Diego's Gaylord Perry,

who had been to bat only twice since 1971, rapped two doubles and a single while driving la two runs, batting and pitching the Padres to a 9-3 victory on er the Atlanta Braves. Bill Al mon contributed four hits to

San Diego's 18-hit attack and Jack Baker had three hits in his first major league start Joe Ferguson slugged three-run homer in the eight iming and Houston pulled of a triple play in the minth as the Astros beat the Los Angeles Dodgers 8-6. Ferguson's blast, off rookie Bobby Castil lo, followed walks to Jose Cr. uz and Bob Watson. And en. abled Houston to overcome 1

6-5 Los Angeles lead.
Rick Monday and Dave Lo. pes homered for the Dodgen. The Oakland A's withstood three-run Seattle ninth-inning uprising and beat the Mariners 5-3, raising their re-cord to 9-3 and putting them within percentage points of first-place Kansas City in the AL West. Gary Alexander triggered a two-run Oakland fo-urth iming with a single and hit a homer in the fifth.

Major league baseball results and standings after Friday's AMERICAN LEAGUE:

EAST: GB PCT. Detroit Boston **Milwaukee** New York Baltimore Cleveland Toronto .800 .750 .692 .500 .375 .294 .222 WEST: Kansas City Oakland California Chicago Minnesota Seattle Friday's games : Texas at Detroit, postponed, rain-snow Chicago 11, Toronto 2

Baltimore 2, Kansas City 1 Boston 9, Cleveland 7 Milwaukee 9, New York 2 California 3, Minnesota 2 Oakland 5, Seattle 3 NATIONAL LEAGUE: EAST: PCT. Philadelphia Chicago

GB .625 .583 .571 .500 .417 New York . Montreal St. Louis Pittsburgh -WEST: Cincinnati .613 .583 .500 .864 .250 Los Angeles San Francisco Houston San Diego

Atlanta Friday's gar Philadelphia at Montreal, postponed rain Chicago 5, New York 0 St. Louis at Pittsburgh, postponed, rain San Diego 9, Atlanta 3 Houston 8, Los Angeles 6 San Francisco 3, Cincinnati 0

Weekly Wall Street Report

Market records heaviest trading volume ever

NEW YORK, April 22 (AP). - The stock market's spring advance blossomed this pass week into a hectic rally that produced the heaviest trading volume in Wall Street history.

A total of 212,29 million shares changed hands at the New York Stock Exchange, far outstripping the previous we-ekly record of just over 160 million set two years ago.

The pace of trading ran at more than double the 20 million-share daily average that has prevailed in the market in recent months.

The NYSE, in fact, schedulday for clerical staffs and re-presentatives of firms which operate on its floor to catch up with the paperwork generated by the outburst of acti-

At the close on Friday, the Dow Jones Average of 30 industrials showed a 17.67point gain for the week at 812.80, reaching its highest le-vels since the first session of the year on Jan. 3.

The New York Stock Exchange Composite Index climbed .71 to 52.64, and the American Stock Exchange Market Value Index rose .74 to 135.43.

a new 4 1/2-year high. The pace showed signs of subsiding by Friday, but a lively debate continued over the causes and origins of the ral-

A good many analysts said ed a rare - though not un-it wasn't so much any outside precedented - working Satur-news development but rather a massive buildup of cash and other liquid assents at investing institutions that made the advance so spectacular.

Once the market started rising they said mnney managers began pouring those cash reserves intn stocks in an unprecedented wave of buying. "Institutions tend to mnve in a herd, and it doesn't take much to make them stampe-

de," said Raymond F. Devoe Jr. at Loeb Rhoades, Hornblo-"If you're a portfolin manager and the market starts run-

ning away from you, you don't want to look bad," observed Alan C. Ponle at Laidlaw Adams and Peck Inc. Those looking for explanations in the news, meanwhile, could choose from a variety

of developments, including news of the sharpest rise in a comeback by the depressed dollar in foreign-exchange.

The dollar's rebound was important not only as a general confidence-builder, but also as a stimulant to foreign

buying of U.S. stocks, analysts

"We've seen a lot of European buying, and they're buying the big-name stocks," Po-

Some Wall Streeters also pointed to what they saw as a perception that President Carter and other government officials were putting new emphasis on the importance of combating inflation. The president's April 11 speech on inflation received a generally lukewarm initial response, but more recent commentaries on it from analysts have been at least mildly positive.

"Mr. Carter had no new proposals to make," the Value Line Investment Survey

noted. "But he laid out several steps he will take that will be belpful in the fight against inflation. Probably most important, the president made clear that his attitude on the dangers of inflation has changed." As one might expect, analysts' opinions were also sharply divided over whether the rally marked a significant tur-

Poole, for one, said he believed it did. Bot Roy E. Moor Director of Economic Research at Becker Securities, was less impressed.

Moor told a gathering of pension fund advisers in Miami last Monday that the upsurge "merely makes the market more vulnerable to sharper sell-offs.

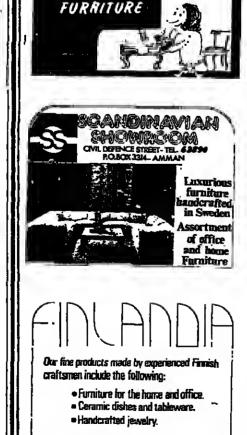
ed and nothing good or bad has happened. At 800 (in the Dow Junes Industrial Average) it is more vulnerable to bigger drops if any of the old fears do materialise."













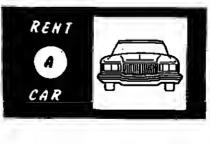
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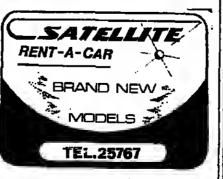




















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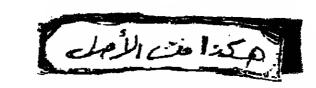
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FORECAST FOR SUNDAY, APRIL 23, 1978

GENERAL TENDENCIES: You have a very decided rge to get important results to you at almost any cost, but the ry to do so in a subtle and tactful manner. Avoid a run-in inch are exactly the opposite of yours. Be alert.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Good time to make a

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Good time to make a istalled plan as how to best meet your obligations. to be forceful with a loved one or you jeopardize harmany. Enjoy recreations together.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Don't berate a partner because you think he or she is not doing fair share of work.

ou may need during spare time.

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) You want to ento 9 within your budget. Try to please a loved one more.

Al Wet Capetter results. Not a good time to entertain as you have in serred i basind. Postpone it for now. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) If you are more accurate

epairs well before you make them, count the cost.

WHECU (Aug. 22 to Sopr. 1977) with others you get fine esults. Be extra cautious in driving. Speak wisely, also. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Study your financial posiion and know better where you are going. Cut down on xpenses and feel more secure in the future. Study-

> SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Take care of personal .ffairs before socializing. Give more attention to appearnce so that you make a favorable impression on others. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Analyze your promhes to others and figure out how best to keep them. a good time to have more rapport with loved ones. Avoid

> naking remarks that could start an argument. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Contact friends you laven't seen in a long tima. Make plans for gaining your ims, both of a personal and business nature.

> AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) You are able to handle livic matters with relative ease, so be out early and get nuch done. Ask a favor of a bigwig.

> PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) You are inspired to gain nore of life's goodies, so make plans for such. Do some neditating that will place you on the path of truth and then uida your life accordingly. Be clever.

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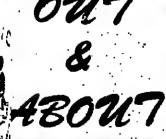
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Human rights issue threatens to disrupt already complex EEC and ACP negotiations

By Guy Rampaul

ing to disrupt already complex negotiations between

the EEC and 53 developing countries on a new trade

The highly-volatile human rights issue is threaten-

BRUSSELS, (WFS), - The EEC and 53 ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific) developing countries are drawing up negotiating lines for what look like being tough talks before a replacement is agreed for the Lome Convention which expires in March 1980, and which governs a large section of the EEC's trade and aid to deve-loping countries.

A two-day ministerial meeting recently between the EEC and ACP representatives was the first public sign that the 18-month negotiating "season" between the two sides had op-ened. Serious talks are expected to start around the beginning of August.

Already, though, a gulf is opening. The European Commission has consistently refer-red to the convention as "Lome II" and works on the assumption that the existing style of agreement is working well, needing only a couple of amendments before renewals.

The ACP countries, however, are challenging this. At a re-

But it is the human rights issue that looks as if it could introduce highly-sensitive political considerations into what are supposed to be straightforward economic talks.

Aid based on human rights

development, is thought to faon the observance of base human rights.

Talking about investment by EEC companies in the Third

cent press conference in Brussels, Mr. P. J. Patterson, Jamaican Foreign Minister and Chairman of the ACP committee, told reporters he rejected the titla 'Lome II' along with the assumption that the new agreement would essentially be a renewal of the present conven-

labour, long hours or non-existent job security.

M. Claude Cheysson, EEC Commissioner responsible for vour some type of formula in the EEC's aid programme making assistance conditional up-

World, M. Cheysson recently said there was no reason for the European Commission to assist investment in industries which rely on "abnormal work-ing conditions" such as child

and aid pact.

British Foreign Secretary Dr. David Owen, has added his vo-ice to the argument, saying that public support for Europe's aid policies is undermined when people see cash going to countries like President Amin's Uganda where there is wholesale disregard for the most basic human rights.

The whole issue is highly-volatile and could certainly dis-

rupt progress towards an agreement. One ACP foreign minister has said there would be fierce opposition to anything that gave the EEC "the right to sit in judgement on our internal policies." Accusations of neo-colonialism have also been voiced.

If it does come to plain tal-king on human rights, then the ACP negotiaters say they would not hesitate to launch a demanding counter-offensive, better treatment for migrant workers in EEC countries, a firmer stand in the community against racial discrimination and generally demonstrating to the EEC that there are two

sides to every agreement.

But the main purpose of

talks is trade and aid between the EEC and the 53 developing countries, which notably exclude the Asian countries such as India, Pakistan and Bangladesh. A community spokesman told me it was too late in the day to start thinking about enlarg-ing the scope of the conven-sion to include these countries.

New agreement sought

Disappointed by the lack of progress in the North-South di-alogue and talks on a Common Fund for commodity exports, the ACP countries are looking to a new agreement as their best chance for improving export earnings. They want to more generous compensation for loss of revenue on a wider range of commodities than those covered by the present Lome agreement

The key-word in this context is STABEX, a scheme introduced by the EEC two years

ago to satabilise the overall export earnings of the ACP countries on more than 30 basic commodities. If bad weather or poor market conditions, for example, depress income for one of the ACP countries on these commodities, then the EEC chips in extra cash to boost revenus to a level based on the previous four years' avera-

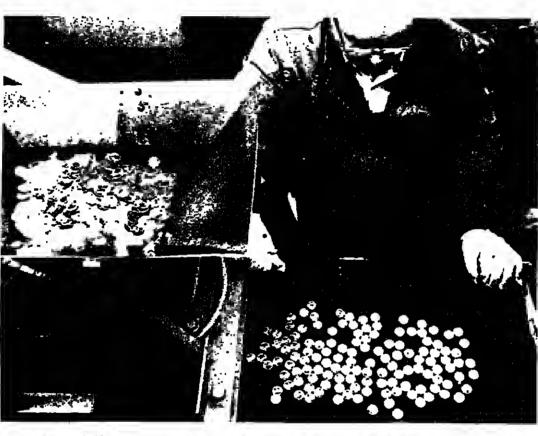
ge earnings.

The ACP countries want the "ifs and buts" clauses removed from STABEN and the system expanded to include minerais as well as agricultural produce. Copper and phosphates have been mentioned in parti-

сыаг.

They also want STABEX compensation to be inflation-linked, taking account of the higher prices they have to pay for imported machinery. The Seychelles, with Jamaican backing, has also suggested that tourism should be included in the system to compensate for a drop in tourist revenue due to poor weather.

Britain moves the Royal Mint without losing



An inspector checking gold sovereigns, the first to be struck aince 1968, on the conveyor belt at

MY REPORT TODAY 15

ON KING DAVID

PEANUTS

YOU KNOW WHERE KING

DAVID WROTE HIS

PSALM TREE!

PSALM5?UNDER A

The British Royal Mint makes 1,600 million coins a year, more than half of which are sent abroad. Recently it completed one of its trickiest operations - - the movement of the whole production (270 kms.) from the heart of London to a green valley in South Wales.

By Trevor Fishlock of the Times

LONDON, (LPS) — The Royal Mint of Britain, one of the great coin making centres of the world, has completed its move from the beart of London -- where coins have been minted for 1,000 years -- to a green valley near the small town of Liantrisant in South Wales, (270 kms.) away.

The move has taken seven years, but has been so carefully organised that not a day's production, or a penny piece, has been lost.

Top security

Today the new Royal Mint, housed in top security bulldings which have cost £6 milllon, employs the most advanced coining techniques in the world. It makes money for more than 70 countries -- about six-tenths of the output goes abroad. On average the mint makes

between 30 million and 35

. BET DAVID

WOULD HAVE THOUGHT

IT WAS FUNNY

million coins every week --1,600 million pieces a year of all shapes, round, square, holed, seven sided and scallop shaped

The decision to move the mint from the capital was made in the 1960's when it was foreseen that the coln making plant near the Tower of London would not be adequate to meet increasing export orders and to cope with the need to make 4,150 million coins by 1971 -- when

Britain was to change from her long established currency based on 240 pence to the £, to a unit of 100 pence to the

> The government certainly could not afford to lose the export trade in coins. In 12 years from 1959 the Royal Mint's output, mainly for ex-port, trebled. Many of the orders were placed by develop-ing countries in Africa and countries in the Middle East and Latin America.

The mint operates a policy of strict confidentiality and does not discuss its Individual customers. Although other mints, such as those in the United States of America and Japan, make more coins than the Royal Mint. none makes as many for export.

Decimal switch

Many of the colns sent overseas are made of the same material as British coins: Cupro-nickel and bronze. But because of the need to reduce the cost of some low denominations the mint also atrikes coins in aluminium, stainless' lron and "sandwich" materia-

The first task of the new mint at Liantrisant was to make all the coins for Britain's switch to decimal currency Some key workers were transferred to Wales from London, but most of the workera were recruited locally.

Coin making is essentially light engineering production process and the mint trained many of its own fitters and press operators, in 1973 an apprenticeship scheme was started and there are now 22 apprentice fitters and press operators undergoing training. In December 1968 Queen

Elizabeth II went to Llantrisant to open the mint and struck six new decimal pennies to begin the production programme. By Feb. 15, 1971, the day that decimal currency came into use, all the new coins had been dispatched by road and rail to the banks and not a single coin went missing.

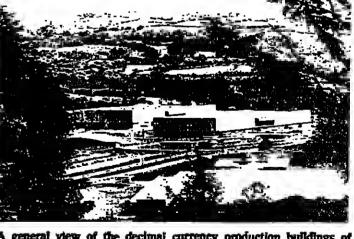
Meanwhile the London mint continued to handle the export trade. Gradually, as the skills and production capacity at Llantrisant were developed, more of the work was transferred to Wales and the London mint began to be run down.

Proof coins

While coins are naturally the major business of the mint, there is also a considerable output of proof coins -- pieces of extraordinary quality for collectors -- and of medals, honours and commemorative medallions, fashioned to silver hy the mint's craftsmen in the old days newly str-

uck coins were checked indlvidually for flaws, but that would be impossible with today's enormous output. Inste-ad batches of coins are insp-ected at regular intervals and, at the same time, the press operators themselves keep a close watch on the standard of the coins they make.

By Barnes

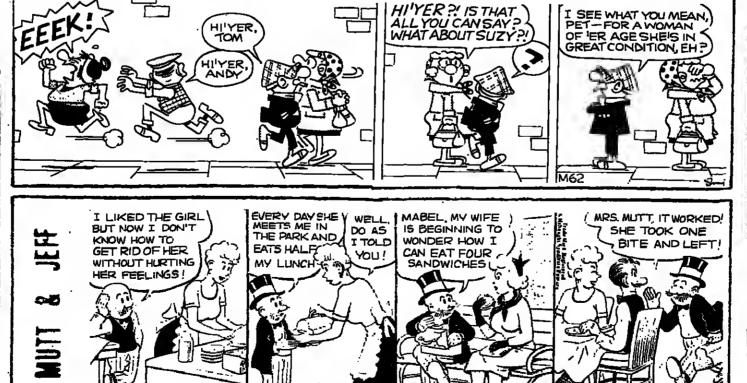


A general view of the decimal currency production buildings of the new Royal Mint at Liantrisant in South Wales.

THE BETTER HALF



"It looks serious. Either you didn't get the roise or one of the girls of the office colled you 'Pop.'





Spanish Communists agree decisive break line Soviet

MADRID, Spain April 22 (Agencies). — Spanish Communists have voted to make a decisive break with Soviet-style communism, dropping the word "Leninist" from their party statutes and declaring themselves simply "Marxist, democratic and revolutionary." The vote at a party convention last night effectively gave a mandate to party leader Santiago Carrillo to continue his policy of moderation and cooperation with the centrist Madrid government.

After two days of partly open debate, delegates voted to drop "Leninist" from the party's description of itself.

Along with the Italian Communists, the Spanish party has been in the vanguard of the "Eurocommunist" movement advocatiog independence from the Moscow line and adherence to democratic principles. The French Communist Party also takes the Eurocommuoist approach.

About 1,500 delegates attending the convention in a lux-ury botel also ratified Secretary General Carrillo's qualified support for the mooarchy. recognising King Juan Carlos as largely responsible for Spain's shift from dictatorship

to democracy.

Carrillo, who smiled as the vote was announced, has been under frequent fire from Moscow for bis policies. Party officials said the vote assured Carrillo of re-election as par-

ty general secretary.

The Madrid meeting was the party's first National Convention in Spain since the 1936-39 civil war, in which the Republican government was overthrown by the forces of Gen. Francisco Franco, who died in 1975.

Although Carrillo turned the party away from Moscow In 1968 in disagreement over the Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia that ended the liberal "Prague Spring" rule of Alexander Dubeck, formal ratification of bis Eurocommunist line was considered an hisloric breakaway for the Sov-iel-trained Spanish Party.

Dolores Ibarruri, a Leninist party leader who earned the nama La Pasionaria during the war for her fiery pleas to keep anti-Franco forces fighting, was expected to be returned as party president, a ceremonial post that has no

63-year-old General Secretary Carrillo met the independence issue head-on in his keynote speech by deciaring the class war and revolution concepts of Lenin, the founder of Soviet comm-

unism, were out of date. The Soviet Communist Party seot a mild warning from Moscow before the vote re-minding Spaniards that Marx-

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into a wholesale business,

the management,

ist-Leninist theory was the foundation of communism. Victor Affa-siev of the

Sovlet Communist Party newspaper Pravda, one of several Soviets at the convention, told a Madrid newspaper: cannot be happy if the Spanish Communist Party abandons Leninism."

More Turk troops out of Cyprus

MERSIN. Turkey, April 22 (R). — More than 800 Turkish troops arrived in this southern port from Cyprus today bringing to 15,000 the total withdrawn from the Mediterranean island since the 1974

An estimated 28,000 troops are still on the island, occupying 36 per cent of the land sur-face on behalf of the 18 per cent of the population which is Turkish-Cypriot.
Turkish Premier Bulent Ece-

vit, who ordered the 1974 "peace operation" in the wake of a short-lived coup against Archbishop Makarios, has said Turkey will withdraw all its forces once a settlement is reached between the two communities on the Island.

The latest Turkish proposals aimed at reviving inter-communal talks have been strongly condemned by the Greek-Cypriot administration, although United Nations Secretary Gen-eral Kurt Waldheim has yet to announce officially whether he considers it worthwhile resuming the negotlations stalled for the past year.

Sudan ponders likely threats from Ethiopia

KHARTOUM, April 22 (Agencies) - Sudan's National Def-

KHARTOUM, April 22 (Agencies) — Sudan's National Defence Council reviewed possible threats to the country's security posed by the mobilisation of Ethiopia's Soviet-backed army, the Sudan news agency (SUNA) reported.

The council, under the chairmanship of President Jaafar Nimeiri, yesterday "studied the Increasing threats resulting from mobilisation of the Ethiopian army supported by the Societ Union Cube and South Yaman which are at the Soviet Union, Cuba and South Yemen, which aims at liq-uidating the Eritrean revolution and threatens the security of Sudan and the whole region," SUNA said.

Sudan, on Ethiopia's western border, has given support and refuge to Eritrean guerrillas who have waged a 15-year struggle for their province's independence from Ethiopia. Western reports say large Ethiopian forces backed by several thousand Cubans are now preparing an all-out counter-attack against the Eritreans.

SUNA said the council yesterday confirmed its call for a peaceful solution of the Eritrean question within the context of the Organisation of African Unity.

It repeated Sudan's firm stance against military actions and its rejection of any foreign presence in the African continent, SUNA said.

U.S. reports more Cohens in Africa

In a separate development, in Washington the U.S. State Department has said that Cuba's military and civillan personnel in Africa have increased by about 18,000 since last

An updated list this week estimates the number of Cuban military personnel at 38,000 to 39,000 and civilians at about 6,000. The Cubans are stationed in 13 African countries, the department said.

In its previous list last November, the department said the total number of Cubans on the continent was 27,000.

A large percentage of the increase since that time is attributable to the expanded Cuban presence in Ethiopia, where the figure has jumped from 550 personnel to between 16,000 and 17,000 in the past five months. The Cubans had joined in Ethiopia's effort to drive Somali forces from Ethiopia's

Ogađen region.

The Cuban presence in Angola, listed as 23,000 to 25,000, has remained essentially unchanged since last November. Other countries where Cubans are stationed in significant numbers were Mozambique, 800 to 850; the Congo, 400 to 500; and Guinea, 300 to 500.

Terrorist group "Red Brigades rounded up in

CAIRO, April 22 (AP), -Egyptian police said today they broke up a terrorist ring whose members included Arabs and Europeans and that the group was plotting assassinations and sabotage in Eg-

Earlier, the authoritative Al Ahram newspaper reported

rested and that several had ties to Italy's Red Brigades terrorist group which kidnapped former Italian 1'1 mier Aldo Moro.

Brig. Mustafa Kamel, a State Security officer who confirmed the arrests, said the suspects were being interro-gated by the General Prosecutor's Office.

In a separate report, Al Ahram published a story from Beme saying three Swiss nationals and two West Germans si-"dying Arabic at Cairo's Gcethe institute had been arrestcd. They were said to have contacts with extremist Palestinian organisations.

newspaper did not directly link the two incidents but the juxtapostion of the stories was evidently meant to show that they were part of the same case.

A West German Embassy official said that German and Swiss students had been arrested, but he refused to ela-

"We have their names, but we don't want their families to worry until everything is cleared up." he said

to round off three days of in-MOSCOW, April 22 (Agencies). — U.S. Secretary of Statensive talks on a new agreement to limit strategic arms. Mr. Brezhnev received Mr. viet President and Communist

meets with

amid signs SALT talks

Vance

Moscow

te Cyrus Vance today met So-

Party chief Leonid Brezhnev

Court finds

West German

exorcists

guilty

ASCHAFFENBURG, West Germany, April 22 (AP). —

A court found two priests and

a middle-aged couple guilty yesterday in West Germany's sensational "Exorcism Trial",

convicting them of negligent

homicide in the starvation de-

ath of the couple's daughter

during grueling exorcism rites.

suspended, six-month jail se-

ntences for the four -- Josef

Michel, 61, his wife, Anna, 57.

the Rev. Ernst Alt. 40, and the Rev. Wilhelm Renz, 67. They were found guilty of

failing to provide the medical care that the prosecution said

would have saved the life of

27-year-old Anneliese Michel

"with a certainty bordering

on probability."
The two Roman Catholic pr-

iests said in court testimony

they performed the exorcism rites on Miss Michel for nine

months to rid her of six de-

mons, including the spirits of Nazi leader Adolf Hitler, Ro-man Emperor Nero and Judas

Using Miss Michel's voice,

the Hitler demon identified himself by shouting: "Sieg

Heil", the exorcists claimed.

University theology student,

dled at her parents' homa in

the nearby Bavarian village of

sessed by demons after doc-

tors failed to cure ber of

epilepsy. She weighed only 70

pounds at her death after

refusing nourishment and me-

lingenberg on July 1, 1976. She believed she was pos-

Miss Michel, a Wuerzburg

The court ordered, but then

Vance in his office in the Kre-mlin Council of Ministers building and appeared in good hu-

But talking to American re-porters before Mr. Vance ar-rived, the Soviet leader reveals ed to be drawn into discussion of the progress of the talks or the prospects for U.S.-Soviet relations. Asked if be expected a summit meeting with President Carter in the near future, he

replied: "Mr. Vance knows better if there will be a meetmg or not."

Another reporter asked if the two sides had worked out a new agreement.

"You want to know everything before we start to talk,'

he replied.

Mr. Vance was accompanied by U.S. Ambassador Malcolm Toon and an interpreter.

It was his first meeting with Mr. Brezhnev since he arrived in Moscow on Wednesday night. Previously the Soviet side at the talks had been headed by Foreign Minister

Andrei Gromyko.

With the Soviet president was Mr. Gromyko and the Soviet Ambassador to the United States, Anatoly Dobryain,

Mr. Brezhnev, who wore bearing aid behind his left hear, appeared to have some trouble understanding reporters' questions but joked with them nonetheless,

A joint communique was expected before Mr. Vance lea-

ves Moscow on Sunday.
U.S. nfficials said that Mr. Vance also raised American concern over the Soviet presence in Africa in the talks with Mr. Brezhnev.

Mr. Vance already has denounced Soviet and Cuban military intervention in the Horn of Africa as "destablising" and wants to impress the point on the Kremlin's top man.

The United States is particularly upset about massive Soviet-Cuban aid to the Ethio-pian government in its war ag-ainst Eritrean guerrillas. U.S. officials called the pre-

sent Moscow talks "useful, go-od and businesslike" The Soviet leadership also expressed hopes for an arms agreement.

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words. ROSYR BEREM

RUJITS

TASSID Print the SURPRISE ANSWER here

dical care during the exor-At the highly publicised trial, followed closely by West ses said the symptoms of demonic "possession" described by the priests were in fact linked to the epilepsy she suffered from and the psychological effects of her extremely

religious upbringing.
They said her undernourished body succumbed to the strain of the exorcism sessions, during which she violently exerted herself and often rammed her head against the walls and floor of her room.

JUMBLE - that scrambled word game NO!!! FURNITURE NOT ALLOWED IN A NUDIST COLONY Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

OORED BRIDDE

BY CHARLES H. GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF 1978 by Chicago Tribune

North-South vulnerable. North deals. NORTH **♠** A J 3

დ **K** 5 OAKQ3 ♣ A 642 WEST EAST **+**542 ~ Q 10 4 3 ♥AJ97 **◇J976** O 105 +QJ10 **♣** K 983 SOUTH

◆ KQ1098

~862 0842 **4**75 The bidding: North East South West 2 NT Pass 3 Pass 4 Pass Pass Pass Pass

Snow blindness is a common complaint in the land of the midnight sun. The green baize can have much the same effect on bridge players.

was mioimum for his two no trump opening bid, the fact that his points were all prime made North revalue his hand as a maximum in support of spades. He made one slam try by cue bidding four clubs in response to his partner's spade bid, but then subsided quietly when South

simply weot on to game. West led the queeo of clubs, and declarer was delighted with his contract. He won the ace, crossed to bis hand with a trump and led a heart to the king. East won the ace aod returned a second trump, and suddenly declarer could not obtain a heart ruff in dummy. When he led another heart, East won and removed dummy's last trump after first cashing the king of clubs. When diamonds failed to break. declarer still had to surrender a beart for down one. Declarer was an acute vic-

tim of bridge blindness. True, he was also unlucky. He would have made his contract if West beld the ace of hearts, if diamonds broke 3-3, or if the defense had been somewhat less accurate. But the truth of the matter is that he needed none of these things.

South should have realized that be could afford to lose two hearts and a club and still make his contract. After winoing the ace of clubs, be should simply lead a heart from dummy. Now be is a step ahead of the defense.

No matter what East-West do, declarer will always bave at least one trump left in dummy to ruff his third heart for the fulfilling trick. Try it.

THE Daily Crossword

ganic com-

pound

banes

43 Rush

by degrees

by Sophie Fierman 54 African 12 Born: Fr. settlars 13 Mideast

letters

19 Cardinals

22 Annoy

25 Follow

26 Editor's

word

28 Paradise

31 Maditerra-

posit

33 Aroma

36 Famous

marquis

40 Nevada city

41 Supplement

38 Trick or -

39 Food

42 Put on

freight

49 Golf peg

51 Colorful

bird

52 Mission

53 Proparty

nean da-

- we forget

56 Expel

59 Back of

61 Edge

62 Koran

63 Traffic

58 Mine output

the neck

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68 Epidemic

disease

at the top

66 Situated

1 Airport courts employea 7 NFL offi-27 A Ford 30 Violinist SBac 32 Of an or-

11 African antelopa 4 Madden 15 Receiva for 34 Reuested 35 Letter work done 16 Grassland 37 Seashore 17 Anna of -

18 Less cheerful 20 Sidekick 21 Young animal 23 - out

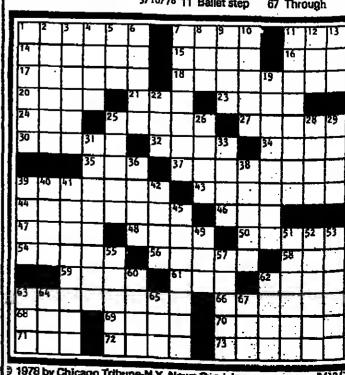
44 Juniper (makes do) 24 Army man: abbr.

69 Instrument 46 Primary 70 Insect color 71 Indistinct 47 Open 48 Redact 72 Catch sight of 50 Fall flower 73 Fashionabla Yesterday's Puzzla Solved:

DOWN Certain tires 2 Secure the aid of Grotto organ

5 Old or teen ruminant 8 Hearing 9 "Land of the ~ 10 Ophidian

55 Petty ill Botharsome 57 Clever 60 Selves 62 Facel 63 Postal abbr. 65 Short plane 67 Through



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borate. Opening lead: Queen of 4. Despite the fact that he

Last Week's Cryptograms

Kentucky colonel's corn crop produced lets of nifty little kernels.

Man in full moon maintains he is mountainous son of the sun.

Would trate golf widows find their missing diamonds in the rough?

Ragged goatherd got the great berd gathered together.

WHAT'S NEW? By Ellen B, Ryan 71 CIA man 72 Crossplece over a door 74 Jai – 75 Make lace 1 Lawrand 106 Calpumia's 6 Colorado ventions 40 Cozy place man 107 Depends 110 Gat resort 11 Word with em mar rope or war 16 Glacial ridge 21 Belgian garment 112 Galileo's invention 116 Billfold 48 Nobility 81 Hockey star item 117 China 82 Golf score 83 Most brief 50 Harvests 53 To fetch pieces Surface 121 Surface 122 Hies 125 Reared 126 — 3-brac 127 Vacuous 24 Slip away to marry 25 That: Fr. 26 Cotton thread 27 Ms. Bailey 28 Bicycle of wate - be born" Desolate Simple job 129 Monster 130 Dull one 132 Unhamp 92 Contract 94 Deze 96 — Brinke 97 Emulate Unhampe part 29 Chem. pref. 30 Superman's Lois 133 Add some zip to 134 Voyaging 135 Pulverize 136 German region 137 Dracle Falana Arachnid Eminent 31 Sheet ma 33 Line, in ~ monste a way 34 Petting 36 Old Rus givers 136 Anvil 1 Spotted cavies 2 suild 3 Change 4 Whitney'e invention 5 Compass letters 2 Obliquely 7 Cheat 8 Act the model 9 Building extension 32 Expel 35 Ship part 36 Brecken-52 Stone 13 Charm of 38 Lofty abode 41 — diem 42 Fasteners 43 Molding 45 Lively dance Pyle 114 Conge 115 Rub out 117 Old women 89 Trunk 90 Aspect 93 Grains 95 Fruit 97 Fulton's 125 Hat part 128 Navai men: abbr. 130 Control: to poets Continues Some ruga 76 Chum 77 Glistene 78 To-do 79 Discussi 112 Wear away 119 Steir part 120 Public spet 131 — pro nobis 132 Weight abbr. Diagramless 19 x 19, by Martha J. DeWitt 27 Arm bone 28 Nail's pai 30 Forests 32 Awful 35 Sag 37 Vigorous 38 Furlough 41 Cherished 80 Salt solu-ACROSS 63 Rub the wrong w 64 Reward 65 Abundan 66 Similar 67 Implies 44 Sub finde 48 Hindu go 48 Offer of 5 Give up 8 Extensive 7 Gaelic B Wood for 62 English potter 63 Shine 65 Tooth stump 66 Vigoda 68 A Gabor marriage
52 City on the
Meuse
55 Starting
with
57 Warrant
59 Three 10 Scratches 11 Inscribed 12 Slough 13 Metal bolt state 31 Be idle CRYPTOGRAMS 70 Got out of 71 Ram's dan 72 Got upper nOWN 11 Outer clothing 12 New England L EDN TWU-LEGIONS TGU TAYUUNS 10Y1 ON 39 Essence 40 Cubed 42 Kind of 1 Personal 2 Mongolia or space OYS TGUUNS Y OGLYD TNWDU TWUUNA 22 Very IOYD ON. 2. WAHQIT OUOH UIJ RZMTUA WDSP JAQISPA SOLUTIONS OF LAST WEEK'S PUZZLES ODGB BURP OZOOMP GADZOMP. -By Barbera J. Rugi 3. ZWWR ZWJPMUDRY PUM WJ ZWHRYY MUDRY 4. NUTTS OKIEXT SKIEXTH Z OPRYT. WZITE WRYNSTP'N UPKYEXTN. -By Lois R. Jone

THE Sunday Crossword

(formerly The New York Herald Tribune Crossword)

Edited by Herb Ettenson

